

Industries in the Chortitza and Molotschna Mennonite Settlements: 1914

**St. Petersburg Archives
Fond 821 Opis 133 Delo 321**

**Translation from Russian to German by Wilhelm Friesen,
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At the onset of World War 1 the Russian government took stock of the German enterprises which existed within the Russian Empire. By this time Mennonites were considered German and are included in the various anti-German activities of the Russian government (dispite Mennonite attempts to have themselves classified at Dutch)

For more information about what happened to the Russian Mennonites during the 1st World War see: Abraham Friesen's book "In Defense of Privilege: Russian Mennonites and the State before and during World War I"

For more information of Mennonite industries in Russia see, for example: Natalia Venger "[*The Mennonite Industrial Dynasties in Alexandrovsk*](#)", and the Gameo article [*Industry Among Mennonite in Russia \(and Prussia\)*](#).

Directory

of the number of enterprises, steam mills and credit institutions in the settlements of the Chortitza Volost, Ujesd Ekaterinoslav owned by Mennonites, with indication of the sales for the year 1914.

No.	Name of the Owner	Sales, total		Jobs	Comments
		Rub.	Kop.		
	<i>Cast Iron Mechanical Works in Chortitza</i>				
1	Trade- und Industrial company of Lepp and Wallmann	208,000	--	85	
2	Cooperative Abram J. Koop in Einlage	205,796	--	75	
3	as above	190,000	--	95	
	<i>Factories for the production of agricultural machinery and parts in Chortitza</i>				
4	Trading company sons K. Hildebrandt and Pries in Einlage	30,000	--	30	Closed in 1914
5	Brothers Kornelius and Peter Martens in Paulsheim [Yazykovo]	79,120	--	54	
6	Cooperative Bernhard Rempel	80,000	--	50	
7	Trading company of heirs of Dietrich Schulz [see here]	103,000	--	62	
	<i>Carriage factory in Einlage</i>				
8	Abram Unger	89,996	--	57	
	<i>Sawmill in Chortitza</i>				
9	Johann and Jacob Dyck	86,000	--	10	
	<i>Petroleum engine plant in Rosenthal</i>				
10	David Krueger	26,500	--	14	
	<i>Steam-powered mills in Chortitza</i>				
11	Cooperative G.A. Niebuhr and Co.	108,000	--	5	
12	as above	111,000	--	5	
13	as above in Nieder Chortitza	--	--	--	closed since early 1914
14	as above in Chortitza	114,650	--	9	
15	Jacob Abram Niebuhr	143,823	--	10	
16	Peter Julius Heinrichs in Neuendorf	82,190	--	5	
17	as above in Chortitza	134,240	--	6	
18	Brothers Heinrich and Peter Fast in Paulsheim [Yazykovo]	68,262	--	10	

No.	Name of the Owner	Sales, total		Jobs	Comments
		Rub.	Kop.		
19	Successor of Nikolai Harder in Rosenthal	78,480	--	5	
20	Heinrich Dyck in Einlage	84,226	--	8	
21	Cornelius Martens	186,383	--	8	
22	as above	51,567	--	7	
23	Mill cooperative Einlage	230,575	--	6	

Telegram from the police inspector in Chortitza about companies in Alexandrovsk owned by Mennonites.

In Alexandrovsk and Schoenwiese:

1. **Brickworks** of Jacob J. **Wiebe**. Before the war, 67 Russians and 3 Germans were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.
2. **Factory** of the cooperative **Lepp** and **Wallmann**. Before the war, 219 Russians and 17 Germans were employed here. Today there are 180 Russians.
3. **Factory** of Abram Jacob **Koop**. Before the war, 480 Russians and 16 Germans were employed here. Today there are 402 Russians.
4. **Koop** and Geicker **Factory**. Before the war, 95 Russians and 2 Germans were employed here. Today there are 85 Russians.
5. **Hildebrandt** and **Pries**. Before the war, 160 Russians and 3 Germans were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.
6. (Delicate) brickworks of the Cooperative Schoenwiese. Before the war, 17 Russians and 1 German were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.
7. **Mill** of **Niebuhr**. Before the war, 83 Russians and 1 German were employed here. Today there are 78 Russians.
8. **Janzen** Beer Brewery. Before the war, 45 Russians and no Germans were employed here. Today there are 4 Russians.

In the Alexandrovsk Ujesd [county]

9. **Cast iron plant** of **Neufeld** in the rayon of I. Stan. Before the war, 411 Russians and 28 Germans were employed here. Today there are 106 Russians.
10. **Distillery** of **Neufeld** in Nikolaipole. Before the war, 70 Russians and no Germans were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.
11. **Wall paper mill** in Volost Belogoryevka. Before the war and today, 40 Russians and no Germans are employed here.
12. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of Andreas **Neufeld** in Pologi. Before the war, 42 Russians and no Germans were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.
13. Jacob Peter **Wall glass foundry** in Pologi. Before the war, 80 Russians and no Germans were employed here. Today the operation is discontinued.

Companies accountable to the Ekaterinoslav State Chamber of Finance.

Company, address of the office	Main capital (HK) and annual sales (JU)	Type of production or trade	Where are the companies or factories belonging to the company?
Cooperative G. A. Niebuhr and Co. in Alexandrovsk	HK: 2,000,000 R. JU: 2,799,300.65 R.	Production and trade of flour	1 mill with gas generator and 4 steam-powered mills in Alexandrovsk 1 mill with gas generator and 1 steam-powered mill in Nieder Chortitza, Ujesd Ekaterinoslav 1 mill with gas generator in Chortitza, Ujesd Ekaterinoslav
Joint-stock company " Koop and Helcker " in Alexandrovsk	HK: 600,000 R. JU: 118,120.47 R.	Manufacture of malleable cast iron and products thereof	Iron foundry in Alexandrovsk
Trading and production company " Lepp and Wallmann " in Alexandrovsk	HK: 2,400,000 R. JU: 1,047,766.67 R.	Manufacture and sales of agricultural machinery and inventory.	Mechanical engineering plant in Alexandrovsk, Paulsheim and Chortitza. Trade in agricultural machinery and tools in Paulsheim, Kachowka and Georgsthal, Gouv. Tauria and in St. Kamenskaya, Donetsk and St. Besonchuk, the Samaro-Slatoust Railway.

List of persons [with German names] whose companies have an annual sales of 50 000 rub. and more and the additional taxes for 1914 in Gouv. Ekaterinoslav.

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
	1st district in Ekaterinoslav			
1	Duemmler , Ernest Gottfried	Beer Brewery	Ekaterinoslav, own house in Mandrikovka	100,000 rub.
2	Konnik , Franz	Iron foundry	Ekaterinoslav, Ul. Liteinaja, House Saslawsky	110,000 rub.
3	Mezger , Karl Mathies	Gastronomy and sausage trade	Ekaterinoslav, House – Mikhailichenko	60,000 rub.
	2nd district in Ekaterinoslav			
4	Lewenson , Wilhelm Jacob	Technical Office	Ekaterinoslav, Ul. Alexandrovskaya, 1	190,493 rub.
5	Thiessen , Johann Johann	1) Flour trade 2) Grain mill	Ekaterinoslav, Verhny Bazaar Ekaterinoslav, Brochure 102	78,091 rub. 1,500,000 rub.
	3rd district in Ekaterinoslav			
6	Brothers Heese , Heinrich and Peter	Grain Mill	Ekaterinoslav, Ul. Fabrichnaya, House Heese, 1	1,450,000 rub.
7	Toews , Johann Heinrich	1) Flour trade 2) Grain mill	Ekaterinoslav, Ul. Krestowaja, eig. House <i>as above</i>	200,000 rub. 400,000 rub.
	4th district in Ekaterinoslav			
8	Gucke , Friedrich Karl and Slatopolsky , Abraham David	Technical Office	Ekaterinoslav, Prospekt Kalugina, House 119	267,326 rub.
9	Neus , Emil Leon	Hotel "Franzia"	Ekaterinoslav, Prospect – House karnas	123,400 rub.
10	Ellgott , Adolf Benjamin	Technical metalworking workshop	Ekaterinoslav, Pereulok Pavlogradsky, 6	80,000 rub.

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
1. Ujesd Ekaterinoslav				
11	Janzen , Heinrich Franz	--	Varvarovka, Volost Nikolaipol	300,000 rub.
12	Neufeld , Jacob Jacob	Food and manufacturing business	as above	60,000 rub.
2. Ujesd Ekaterinoslav				
13	1) Brothers Heinrichs , Peter Julius and Jacob Julius 2) Heinrichs , Peter Julius	Grain Mill Grain Mill	Neuendorf village Einlage village	192,000 Rub. 205,000 rub.
14	Dyck , Heinrich Franz	Grain Mill	Blumengart village	130,000 rub.
15	1) Brothers Dyck , Johann Martin and Jacob Martin	1) Linen cloth trade 2) Linen cloth trade	Chortitza village Tsarskaya Pristan near Khortsitsa	92,000 rub. 146,000 rub.
16	Martens , Kornelius Kornelius Brothers Martens , Kornelius and Peter	1) Grain mill 2) Grain and bread trade 3) Agricultural Inventory Plant	Einlage village Einlage village Einlage village	170,000 rub. 60,000 rub. 130,000 rub.
17	Niebuhr , Jacob Abraham	1) Grain and bread trade 2) Grain mill	Village Chortitza Village Chortitza	75,000 rub. 172,000 rub.
18	Brothers Fast , Heinrich Peter and Peter Peter	Grain Mill	Village Chortitza	125,000 rub.
19	Steckel , Karl Anton	1) Beer brewery 2) Beer tavern	Nikolaipol village --	129,000 rub. 24,500 rub.
20	Trading company of heirs of D.B. Schulz	Agricultural Inventory Plant	Paulsheim [Yazykovo]	119,000 rub.
1. Uyesd Alexandrovsk				
21	Badowsky , Jacob Iwan	Agricultural Inventory Plant	Alexandroesk	800,000 rub.
22	Betcher , Wilhelm Friedrich	Technical Office	Alexandrovsk	137,694 rub.

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
23	A.M. and Co. Genschaft	Food and shoe trade	Alexandrovsk	50,000 rub.
24	Warrior , Jacob Benjamin	Grocery	Alexandrovsk	50,000 rub.
25	Ziegler , Otto Friedrich	Agricultural Inventory Plant	Alexandrovsk	50,000 rub.
2. Uyesd Alexandrovsk				
26	Ja. M. Janzen , Asset Management	Plant for agricultural machinery and inventory	Janzewo station, the Southern Railway	60,000 rub.
27	Jambrecht brothers	Steam mill	Pologi	27,000 rub.
28	Hein , Eduard	Brewery	St. Banchuk	102,000 rub.
29	Dyck , Abram	Roller mill operated with steam	--	300,000 rub.
30	Kopp , Abram Jacob	Plant for agricultural machinery and inventory	Alexandrovsk	500,000 rub.
31	Joint-stock company A. Ja. Koop and Gelcker	Iron foundry	Alexandrovsk	100,000 rub.
32	Neufeld , Heinrich Dietrich	1) Iron foundry and mechanical plant 2) Warehouse for agricultural machinery and inventory	D. Pologi D. Aodowoi	405,000 Rub. 55,000 rub.
33	Schroeder , David Johann	Grain Mill	Guljaipole	600,000 rub.
1. Ujesd Bachmut				
34	Semal , Robert Karl and Eduard Michael	Technical Office	Bachmut	73,000 rub.
35	Koppe , Ewans Ewans	1) Wheel construction 2) Coal coding and production of freshwater 3) Production of ammonia 4) Tar products 5) Coal coke production	Gosudarev Bairan At the Werow colliery, Wol. Elena At the Petrov plant, Vol. Elena Novo-Smolyanovsk Colliery Donets-Yuryevsk plant	120,000 rub. 100,000 rub. 200,000 rub. 180,000 rub. 75,000 rub.

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
2. Area in Ujesd Bachmut				
36	Barrau , Adolf Otto	Grain Mill	St. Kriwoi-Torez	55,000 rub.
37	Kasdorf , Johann David	1) Grain mill 2) Timber trade	St. Kondratyevka Druzhkovka	150,000 rub. 60,000 rub.
38	Lauer , Vasily Ivan (<i>Wilhelm Johann</i>)	Beer Brewery	Yekaterinovka, Wol. Elena	235,000 rub.
39	Niebuhr , Jacob Peter and Gerhard Jacob	Agricultural Inventory Plant	Col. New York, Volost Shelesnansk	300,000 rub.
40	P. H. Unger and P. P. Dyck	[????]	Col. New York, Volost Shelesnansk	70,697 rub.
41	Unger , Peter Heinrich	Grain Mill	Col. New York, Wol. Shelesnansk	700,000 rub.
42	Unger , Jacob Heinrich	Brickyard	Col. New York, Wol. Shelesnansk	60,000 rub.
43	Friesen , Wilhelm Wilhelm	Grain Mill	Kondratjewka, Wol. Santurin	240,000 rub.
3. Ujesd Bachmut				
44	Bosse , Eduard Artur	Mechanical engineering	D. Grigorievka, No.1	621,000 rub.
45	L. Gardsen and A. Ogra and Co.	Contractors	Krasnogorovka, Wol. Galicia	112,000 rub.
46	A. Deikel	Dew bearings	Jusovka, 1st Line No. 79	154,000 rub.
47	Abram Dyck , David Block and Heinrich Unger	Grain Mill	St. Udatschnaja, Wol. Sergievskaya	230,000 rub.
48	Cooperative E. A. Lewestam and Co.	Hard coal mine	D. Grigorievka	129,000 rub.
49	Semadeni , Karl Andreas	Technical Office	Yurivka, 1st line, House of Panchenko	526,000 rub.
1. Ujesd Mariupol area				
50	Brescher , Ewald Karl	Technical Office	Mariupol, Ul. Torgovaja, own house	400,000 rub.
51	Wallton , Wilhelm Thomas	Expedition and Agency Office	Mariupol, Ul. Maria- Mandalinovskaya	437,500 rub.
52	Graf , Alois Johann	Sausage trade	Mariupol, Ul Yekaterininskaya, House Dashkov	8,000 rub.
2. Ujesd Mariupol				

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
53	Brothers Gerhard and Peter Dyck	Steam mill	Village and Vollost Alexandrovsk-Nevsk	200,000 rub.
1. Territory in Ujesd Slavyanoserbksk				
54	Haennefeld , Rudolf Heinrich	Iron foundry	D. Petro-Marjewka, Wol. Krnichaksko-Nikolayevsk	125,000 rub.
55	Kollberg , Heinrich Anton	Hard coal production	St. Marjewka, Wol. Gorsko-Ivanovsk	411,000 rub.
56	Koppers , Heinrich	Chemical production	Kadijewski Zeche, Wol. Krnichaksko-Nikolayevsk	350,000 rub.
57	Steding , Ernest Alexander	Hard coal production	St. Owragi, Ekate. Railroad	624,600 rub.
2. Ujesd Slavyanoserbksk				
58	Brothers K. and E. Granje	Mechanical movement	St. Almasnaja, Ekate. Railroad	91,000 rub.
1. Ujesd Pavlograd				
none				
2. Ujesd Pavlograd				
59	Neufeld , Gerhard Jacob	Grain Mill	Blisnezy, Wol. Dudajewski	100,000 rub.
60	Trading house of brotehrs Pritzkau	Steam mill	St. Krasno-Pavlovka	1,080,000 rub.
61	G. K. Schimke and Co.	Steam mill	Meshevoy	980,000 rub.
Ujesd Verkhne-Dneprowski				
62	Cornelius and Heinrich Willms and Peter Fuchs	Roller steam mill	Kammeno-Pole, Wol. Weselo-Ternovo	100,000 rub.
63	Dyck , Heinrich Johann	Steam mill	Neu-Chortitza, Wol. Mankowski	450,000 rub.
64	Froese , Johann Johann	Iron foundry and mechanical plant	Seleno-Pole, Wol. Weselo-Ternovo	50,000 rub.
65	Schellenberg , Wilhelm Jacob	Grain Mill	Seleno-Pole, Wol. Weselo-Ternovo	100,000 rub.
2. Ujesd Ekaterinoslav				
66	Harder , Nikolai Peter	Grain Mill	Paulsheim, Volost Chortitza	94,000 rub.

No.	Surname, name and patronymic of the company owner	Name of the company	Where is the company located?	Sales
67	Trading company of K. Hildebrandt and Pries	Agricultural machinery and inventory	Chortitza village	82,576 rub.
68	Hildebrandt , Peter Dietrich	Grain trade	Neuendorf, Volost Chortitza	120,000 rub.
69	Hooge , Peter Johann	Grain and bread trade	Location Nikopol	145,000 rub.
70	Siemens , Jacob Johann	Grain mill and flour trade	Location Nikopol	813,000 rub.
71	Brothers Korsiwsky , Franz and Johann	Plant for agricultural machinery and inventory	Location Nikopol	120,000 rub.
72	Kopp , Abram Jacob	Plant for agricultural machinery and inventory	1) Chortitza village 2) Einlage	203,000 rub. 230,000 rub.
73	Niebuhr G. A. and Co.	Backirski-Kontor?	Chortitza village	102,000 rub.
74	Cooperative B. W. Rempel	Plant for agricultural machinery and inventory	Paulsheim [Yazykovo]	110,000 rub.
75	Unger , Abram Abram	Workshop for carriages and wheels	Einlage	126,000 rub.
76	Brothers Froese , Aron and Franz	Grain Mill	Mariampol, volost Novo-Sergieyevo	120,000 rub.
77	Schellenberg , Peter Jacob	Grain Mill	Marjino, volost Novo-Sergieyevo	75,000 rub.

Steam- and engine-powered mills for simple milling				
in Neuendorf:	Neufeld , Jacob Dietrich	1,300	2	
in Paulsheim:	Janzen , Julius Julius	2,800	3	
in Nieder-Chortitza:	Cooperative G. A. Niebuhr and Co.	3,000	2	
in Schoeneberg:	Dyck , Peter Dietrich	5,000	5	
Brickworks				
in Chortitza:	Klassen , Jacob Jacob Regier , Peter Jacob	3,000 2,000	-- --	1915 out of service as above
in Rosenthal:	Penner , Johann Johann	10,000	--	as above
in Novo-Slobodka:	Wiebe , Jacob Peter	2040	8	
in Nieder-Chortitza:	Janzen , Jacob Tobias	1,500	--	1915 out of service
in Neuendorf:	Hildebrandt , Peter Dietrich	1,100	--	as above
in Ternowataja:	Dyck , Johann Dietrich Hiebert , Cornelius Daniel	700	--	as above
in Paulsheim:	Neudorf , Jacob Jacob	1200	--	as above
Credit institutions				
in Chortitza:	Bank G. A. Niebuhr and Co.	140,949	22	
in Rosenthal:	Credit company Chortitza	160,100	--	

Wolost-Schulze: A. Paetkau

Wolost-Schreiber: *Signature*

Halbstadt Volost:

Total land in Desjatin: 67,356.7

In 1914, land ownership tax was calculated on Semstvo: 92,971.57 rub. (paid in full)

Taxes from trade and production: 17,645.33 rubles. (of which paid: 14,496.32 rub.; outstanding: 3,149.01 rub.)

In the villages there are the following trading and production facilities:

Grocery store: 60; Wine cellar Russian: 2; state wine taverns: 1; Beers: 3; Tracts: 2; Taverns: 2; Pharmacies: 3; Medication store: 1; Wood storage: 8; Warehouse for agricultural inventory: 4; Windmills: 26; Steam mills: 7; Engine mills: 14; Iron foundries: 5; Breweries: 1; Brickworks: 20; Vinegar production: 1; Gristmills: 1; Starch production: 1; Cloth[?] factories: 1; Paint factory: 11; Winnower factories 1; other small holdings:37.

Its total value: 419,850 rub.; Profit [tax?]: 41,985 Rub.

Gnadenfeld Volost:

Total land in Desjatin: 58,559

In 1914, land ownership tax was calculated on Semstvo: 66 595.10 rub. (Paid in full)

Taxes from trade and production: 9 313.25 rubles.

(of which paid: 7,627.16 rub.; outstanding: 1,686.09 rub.)

In the villages there are the following trading and production facilities:

Grocery stores: 33; Taverns: 4; Wood storage: 5; Warehouses for agricultural inventory: 3; Windmills: 26; Dutch mills: 3; Steam mills: 4; Engine mills: 14; Iron foundries: 2; Brickworks: 11; Paint factory: 1; Winnower factories: 3; other small holdings: 11.

Their total value: 186,500 rub.; Profits [Taxes?]: 18,650 Rub.

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Copies from verification protocols and of the inspection of the trading and production companies in Gnadenfeld and Halbstadt for the year 1914.

Table header:

Information on the results of the review																					
Data indicating the size of the company																					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Employed		Worker		1 2	produc ed		sold		1 7	1 8	1 9	2 0	2 1	2 2
							8	9	1 0	1 1		per year									
												13	14	1 5	1 6						

1. Order No.
2. Date of verification
3. Place where the company is located, type and name of the company.
4. Title, name of ... (a) owner and (b) manager of the undertaking
5. Commercial Certificate (HZ): issued by whom, when, under which number
6. Number of rooms occupied by the company
7. Rent payment per year for these rooms
8. Number of employees (foremen) of the 1st class
9. Number of employees (foremen) of the 2nd class
10. Number of workers between the ages of 17 and 55
11. Number of workers younger than 17 and older than 55 years
12. Annual expenditure on workers' salaries and consumables
13. Goods produced per year
14. Extracted raw materials per year
15. Goods sold per year
16. Raw materials sold per year
17. Cargo areas in the steamer in square feet
18. -- ?
19. Further data about the company
20. Annual sales in the last year (Article 126 of the Regulation)
21. Auditor's remark on the deficiencies in the company, indicating the name of the examiner
22. -

Only the relevant, readable information in this table is translated below.

Wolost Gnadenfeld

1. **Windmill of Hiebert**, Heinrich David in **Alexandertal**. (Trading Certificate 8th degree, 3. Class issued by the Volost of Gnadenfeld on 07.02.1914, No. 89).
2. **Clothing, [Galenterie?] and grocery store of Epp**, Abram Heinrich in **Alexandertal**. (Trade certificates 2nd degree, 3. Class issued by the Volost of Gnadenfeld on 22.01.1914, No. 76, 77, 78 and 832). Annual sales: 22,000 rub.; Annual expenditure: 400 rub.; Annual material expenditure 250 rub.
3. **Steam mill of Schmidt**, Johann David in **Alexandertal**. (Trade Certificate 4th Degree, 3. Class issued by the Volost of Gnadenfeld on 10.03.1914, No. 497). Annual sales: 60,000 rub.; Annual wage and material expenses 3,000 rub.
4. **Flour trading company in Waldheim**, Head: Johann **Rahn**. (Trade license 3rd degree, 3rd class issued by the Semstvo administration Berdyansk on 18.02.1914, No. 466). Tax levies: 6%.
5. **Brickworks of Goerzen**, Isaac Isaac in **Waldheim**. (Trade certificate 3rd degree, 3rd class issued by the Semstvo administration in Berdyansk on 22.02.1914, No. 471). Annual sales: 40,000 rub.; Tax: 15.7%; Wage and material expenses: 2,600 Rub.
6. **Iron foundry of the cooperative Tobias Unrau and Co. in Waldheim**. Conductors: Heinrich Toews, Isaak Goerzen and David Goerzen. (Trade certificate 4th degree, 3rd class issued by the Semstvo Administration Berdyansk on 22.02.1914, No. 470). Annual sales: 120,000 rub.; Taxes: 6%; Wage and material expenses: 36,000 rub.
7. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store of Lorenz**, Daniel Peter in **Waldheim**. (Trade license 2nd degree, 3rd class issued by the Gnadenheim administration on 21.12.1913, No. 19). Annual sales: 45,000 rub.; Taxes: 10.5%; Wage and material expenses: 2,100 rub.
8. **Winnower production of Richert**, Johann Andreas in **Waldheim**. (Trade certificate 6th degree, 3rd class issued by the Gnadenfeld administration. Annual sales: 21 500 rub.; Taxes: 12.5%; Wage and material expenses: 2,725 rub.
9. **Cement production of Tomsen**, Gerhard Gerhard in **Waldheim**. (Trade certificate 8th degree, 3rd class issued by the Gnadenfeld administration on 02.01.1914, No. 42).
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10. **Guesthouse and lodging of Wedel**, Peter Benjamin in **Waldheim**. (Trade certificate 4th degree, 3rd class issued by the Gnadenfeld administration on 08.01.1914, No. 57).
11. **Flour trade of Goerzen**, David Isaak in **Waldheim**. (Trade certificate 4th degree, 3rd class issued by the Gnadenheim administration on 07.02.1914, No. 90).
12. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store of Niessen**, Hermann Jacob in **Waldheim**.

13. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store, Waldheim**, Head: **Abrahams**, Peter Jacob. Annual sales: 48 900 Rub. 5 persons.
14. **Gristmill of brothers Neufeld**, Isaac and Isaak Jo. in **Waldheim**. Annual sales: 48 000 rub. , employed: 8 pers., produced: 7500 sacks of flour.
15. **Motor Factory of Neufeld und Co. in Waldheim**. Directors: Isaak Johann, Jacob Isaak and Heinrich Isaak Neufeld. Annual sales: 715 000 rubles. Employed: 288 people. Produced: 300 mowers, 420 threshing machines, 2,000 ploughs, 200 seed drills.
16. **Credit Company of Waldheim [village]**. Annual sales: 1,600,000 rub., employed: 2 persons.
17. **Windmill of Wall**, Peter Jacob in **Hamberg**. Annual sales: 300 Rub.
18. **Grocery store** of brothers **Rempel**, Johann and Gustav at Station **Waldheim**. Annual sales: 200 Rub.
19. **Trade in agricultural machinery and inventory and in wood, iron and other goods** of the brothers **Toews**, Cornelius and Jacob in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 18,000 Rub., employed: 2 pers.
20. **Stationery trade of Pankratz**, Abraham Johann in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 3000 Rub.
21. Dutch **Windmill of Braun**, David Heinrich in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 500 Rub.
22. Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery **store**, consumer cooperative **Gnadenfeld**, Head: **Woelk**, Jacob Jacob. Annual sales: 42,415 rub.
23. **Motormill of Braun**, David Heinrich (German citizen) in **Gnadenfeld**.
24. **Flour Trading of Unrau**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Gnadenfeld**. (Retail, no taxes paid).
25. **Flour Trading of Becker**, Heinrich Benjamin in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 1,800 Rub.
26. **Pharmacy of Rafmann**, Abram Heinrich in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 2,000 Rub.
27. **Grain Trade of Fedrau**, Salomon Aron in **Gnadenfeld**. (Didn't start buying up grain until January 1914).
28. **Brickworks** and roof tile operation of **Dirks**, David David in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 30,700 rub. (Employs 8 people older than 55 years and 2 people younger than 17 years) Wage expenses: 2,250 Rub. Produced in 1914: 200,000 tiles and 75,000 roof tiles.
29. **Forge** with 4 fireplaces of **Drischtscher** [Driediger?], Jacob Isaak in **Gnadenfeld**. Annual sales: 1,560 Rub. (Employed 2 persons older than 55 years and 2 persons younger than 17 years) Wage expenses: 1,000 Rub. Produced in 1914: 10 carriages, 8 carriages and 5 carriages.
30. **Meat trade of Suckau**, Heinrich Johann in **Hirschau**. Annual sales: 5000 Rub.

31. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store** of **Hildebrandt**, Johann Peterin **Hirschau**. Annual sales: 8,000 Rub.
32. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store** of **Spent**, Jacob Jacob in **Grossweide**. Annual sales: 2,000 Rub.
33. **Windmill** of **Koop**, Isbrand Isbrand in **Elisabeththal**.
34. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store** of Wiens, Dietrich Johann in **Konteniusfeld**. Annual sales: 28,000 rub.
35. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of **Kasper**, Abraham Heinrichin in **Konteniusfeld**. (3 pers. younger than 17 years) 1914 produced: 200,000 bricks.
36. **Wheel shop** of **Unrau**, Johann Benjaminin in **Konteniusfeld**. Annual sales: 2,500 Rub. (3 persons older than 55 years). Wage expenses: 750 Rub. Has an 8 hp kerosene engine.
37. **Forge** with 4 fireplaces of **Unrau**, Heinrich Benjamin in **Konteniusfeld**. Annual sales: 2,000 rub. Employs 3 people older than 55 years. Wage expenses: 747 Rub.
38. Production of **agricultural tools** of cooperative **Derksen**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Konteniusfeld**. 10 adults, wage expenses: 3,500 rub. Sales: 7,500 Rub.
39. **Windmill** of **Nickel**, Franz Franz (German citizen) in **Klippenfeld**.
40. **Clothing, [Galantrie?] and grocery store** of Neufeld, Abraham Heinrich in **Klippenfeld**. Sales: 13,000 rub.
41. **Brickworks** and roof tiles production of **Neufeld**, Abraham Heinrich in **Klippenfeld**. Sales: 2200 Rub. 9 Awakening. 100 000 tiles and 40 000 roof tiles.
42. **Mill**, simple ... of **Wedel**, Friedrich Franz and **Neustaetter**, Johann Kornelius in **Klippenfeld**. 2 adults. Wage expenses: 625 Rub. Sales: 3000 Rub.
43. **Mill, simple ...** of brothers **Regehr**, Heinrich Peter und David Peter in **Klippenfeld**. 2 adults. Sales: 2,500 Rub.
44. **Winnower Production** of **Franz**, Jacob Jacobin **Klippenfeld**. 2 adults. 1914 produced: 100 Winnowers.
- 45 **Winnower Production** of **Renpenning**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Klippenfeld**. 3 adults. manufactured: 200 Winnowers.
46. –
47. **Clothing store** of **Gossen**, Johann Jacob in **Landskrone**. Sales: 2,000 Rub.
48. **Tile [brick] factory** of **Dirksen**, Johann Gerahard in **Landskrone**. 6 adults. 1,000 Rub., produced: 15,000 tiles.
49. **Flour Trade company** of **Regehr**, Peter Gerhard in **Landskrone**. Sales: 1800 Rub.
50. **Clothing, manufactory and food trade** of **Dyck**, Peter Abraham in **Landskrone**. Sales: 23,000 rub. 1 employee, wage costs: 400 rub.
51. **Windmill** of **Herfort**, Jacob Jacob in **Landskrone**.

52. **Engine mill** of **Herfort**, Jacob Jacob in **Landskrone**.
53. **Guesthouse** (without alcohol serving) of **Fast**, Heinrich Jacob in **Landskrone**.
54. **Retail sale of food and [Galantrie?]** of **Penner**, Jacob Jacob in **Landskrone**.
Sales: 6,000 Rub.
55. **Flour trading company** of **Kasdorf**, Johann Peter in **Landskrone**.
56. **Retail sale of food and [Galantrie?]** of **Regehr**, Aron Aron in **Mariawohl**.
57. **Wood and Flour trading company** of **Andreas**, Peter Jacob in **Mariawohl**.
58. **Windmill** of **Peters**, Jacob Johann in **Mariawohl**.
59. **Clothing store** of **Weier**, Jacob Heinrich in **Mariawohl**.
60. **Trade** in agricultural machinery from **Rempel**, Nikolai Abram in **Mariawohl**.
Sales: 10,000 rub.
61. **Retail** [Kleinigkeoten] of **Regehr**, Kornelius Benjamin in **Mariawohl**. Sales:
1,500 Rub.
62. **Windmill** of **Boese**, David David in **Paulsheim**. 1 millstone with 49-inch knife.
Sales: 100 Rub.
63. **Clothing, manufacturing and food trade, Abrams** Jacob Jacob in **Pordenau**.
1 employee, sales: 10,000 Rub.
64. **Windmill** of **Penner**, Jacob Peter in **Pordenau**. 1 millstone with 49-inch knife.
Sales: 150 Rub.
65. **Grinder's workshop** of **Enns**, Jacob Klaas in **Pordenau**. 1 adult and 1 person
under 17 years, sales: 500 Rub.
66. **Carpenter shop** of **Schulz**, Johann Johann in **Pordenau**. 1 adult und 1 Person
under 17 years.
67. **Retail trade** in food of **Niessen**, Jacob Jacob in **Prangenu**. 1 employee. Sales:
500 Rub.
68. **Retail trade** in food of **Kroeker**, Peter Peter in **Prangenu**. 1 employe; sales:
1,500 Rub.
69. **Brickworks** of **Loewen**, Peter Peter and **Martens**, Johann Johann in
Prangenu. 9 adults, manufactured: 300,000 bricks/year, sales: 1,500 Rub.
70. **Forge** with 2 fireplaces of **Tjarth**, Abraham Jacob in **Rudnerweide**. 3
employees.
71. **Flour trade** of **Bartel**, Peter Peter in **Rudnerweide**. Sales: 200 Rub.
72. **Joinery** of **Thiessen**, Gerhard Jacob in **Rudnerweide**. Employed: 4 workers,
sales: 500 rub.
73. **Flour trade** of **Klassen**, Bernhard Kornelius in **Rudnerweide**. Sales: 700 Rub.
74. **Food and [Galantrie?] trade** of **Thiessen**, Peter Aron in **Rudnerweide**. 4,000
Rub sales.

75. **Building materials** [wood, cement, etc.] of **Hamm**, Wilhelm Wilhelm in **Rudnerweide**. 1 employee, 10,000 Rub. Sales.
76. **Clothing, food and [Galantrie?] trade** of **Fast**, Wilhelm Bernhard in **Rudnerweide**. 1 employee, 4000 Rub. Sales.
77. **Windmill** of **Delesky**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Friedensruh**. 1 millstone with diameter 49 inches, sales 50 Rub.
78. **Engine mill** of **Delesky**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Friedensruh**. 1 millstone 30 inches.
79. **Tile [brick] factory** of **Klassen**, Peter Jacob in **Friedensruh**. 200 000 bricks/year, sales: 2,250 rub.
80. **Forge** with 4 fireplaces of **Peters**, Franz Franz in **Friedensruh**. 1 adult 1 child, sales: 300 Rub.
81. **Retail trade in food and [Galantrie?]** of **Tielemann**, Johann Johann in **Friedensdorf**. Sales: 4000 Rub.
82. **Retail trade in food and [Galantrie?]** of **Schulz**, Jacob Peter in **Friedensdorf**. Sales: 1500 Rub.
83. **Windmill** of **Kroeger**, Franz Johann in **Friedensdorf**. Produced 1,000 pud of flour. 1 millstone is 42 inches diameter. Sales: 100 Rub.
84. **Brickworks** of **Driedger**, Johann Kornelius in **Friedensdorf**. 6 children, 1 child. 300 000 bricks produced/year. 2,500 Rub sales.
85. **Retail trade** of **Pauls**, Heinrich Peter in **Friedensdorf**. 200 Rub. Sales.
86. **Mill** with gas generator of **Becker**, Heinrich Jacob in **Friedensdorf**. Employs 3 adults. 2000 Rub. Sales.
87. **Retail trade** of **Goerzen**, Johann David in **Schardau**. 600 Rub. Sales.
88. **Mill** with gas generator of **Neufeld**, Johann Heinrich in **Sparrau**. 1 adult. 2 millstones 42 inches and 29 inches. 400 Rub. Sales.
89. **Windmill** of **Welk**, Aron Johann in **Sparrau**. 1 millstone of 48 inches. 500 Rub. Sales.
90. **Retail Trade** of **Braun**, Heinrich Gerhard in **Steinfeld**. 200 Rub. Sales.
91. **Windmill** of **Gerbrandt**, Abraham Heinrich in **Steinfeld**. 1 millstone 47 inches. Sales: 400 Rub.

In the Halbstadt Volost

1. **Trade in agricultural machines** and inventory of **Letkemann** and **Dyck** in **Halbstadt**. 3,000 Rub. Sales.
2. **Iron and food trade** of **Neufeld**, Emilia and Hermann in **Halbstadt**. 3 workers. 27,800 Rub. Sales.
3. **Vinegar factory** of **Neufeld**, Emil and Hermann in **Halbstadt**. 3 adults. 17,290 Rub sales.

4. **Iron trade** of brothers **Epp**, Johann and Jacob in **Halbstadt**. 162,000 Rub sales.
5. **Iron foundry** and **mechanical engineering** of company **Schroeder**, Heinrich Heinrich and Co. in Halbstadt. Employed: 160 adults and 20 children under 17 years old.
6. **Steam mill** of cooperative **Willms**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Halbstadt**.
7. **Forging workshop** of **Fast**, Johann Johann in **Halbstadt**. 4 adults. 1,000 Rub sales.
8. **Barley mill** of **Dyck**, David Jacob in **Halbstadt**. 8 millstones, 6,000 Rub sales.
9. **Watch, gold and silver trade** of **Telzer** and **Dyck** successor in **Halbstadt**. 8000 Rub. Sales.
10. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **Fast**, Peter Johann in **Halbstadt**. 1 millstone 49 inches.
11. **Gun trade** of **Schroeder**, Johann Heinrich in **Halbstadt**. Sales: 8,000 Rub.
12. **Steam mill** of cooperative **Willms**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Halbstadt**. 17 roller mills.
13. **Technical office** of Gerhard **Peters** and Ivan? **Bielfeld** in **Halbstadt**. 25,000 Rub. Sales.
14. **Brickworks** and roof tiles of **Lepp**, Heinrich Abraham in **Halbstadt**. 102,000 bricks/year, 25,000 rub. Sales.
15. **Brickworks** and roof tiles of David **Dyck** and Peter **Neufeld** in **Halbstadt**. 130,000 tiles/year, 25,000 Rub sales.
16. **Watch, gold and silver trade** of **Friesen**, Julius Julius in **Halbstadt**. 12,000 Rub. Sales.
17. **Food trade** of **Riechert**, Heinrich Christian in **Halbstadt**. 400 Rub. Sales.
18. **Food and flour trade** of **Braun**, Isaak Johann in **Halbstadt**.
19. **Joinery** of **Zertik**, Peter Johann (German citizenry) in **Halbstadt**. 1000 Rub sales.
20. **Iron foundry** of **Franz** and **Schroeder** in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 400 000 Rub. Sales. Wage expenses: 14 192 Rub. – workers; 20,852 rub. – Employees.
21. **Trade in agricultural machinery and inventory** of **Hamm**, Hermann Hermann and son Abraham in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 170,000 Rub. Sales.
22. **Food trade** of Wiens, Peter Heinrich in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4000 Rub sales.
23. **Beer shop** of **Pauls**, Peter Peter (has German citizenship) in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4000 Rub sales.
24. **Printing and bookbinding** of cooperative "**Raduga**" [*"Rainbow"*], head Johann **Fast**, in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 70,000 rub. Sales.
25. **Credit Company** owned of the Molotschna administration in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 306,460 Rub. Sales capital.

26. **Commission Office** of **Lenzmann**, Heinrich Hermann in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 35,000 Rub. Sales/year.
27. **Books** and writing of the cooperative "**Raduga**" in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 1 employee, 10,000 Rub. Sales.
28. **Clothing and grocery store** of the **consumer cooperative** in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4 employees.
29. **Musical instruments** of **Ediger**, Abraham Peter in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4,000 Rub. Sales.
30. **Pump Organ – trade** of cooperative "**Raduga**" in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 10,000 rub. Sales.
31. **Automobile trade** of brothers **Sudermann** in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 80,000 Rub. Sales.
32. **Clothing and grocery store** of **Thiessen**, Johann Jacob in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 60,000 Rub. Sales.
33. **Iron Foundry** of **Hamm**, Hermann Hermann in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 18 employees. 20,000 Rub. Sales.
34. **Beer shop** of **Neufeld**, Hermann and Emil, head: **Peter Friesen**, in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4,000 Rub. Sales.
35. **Wine cellar** of **Gutt**, Ferdinand Franz (German citizen), administrator: **Karl Prieb**, in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 4000 Rub sales/year.
36. **Food trade** of **Freimann**, Karl Johann (German citizen), from **Neu-Halbstadt**. Opened on 29.03.1914.
37. **Steam mill** of cooperative **Willms**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Neu-Halbstadt**. 6 reels ...[?] Millstone diameter 916 inches [?], steam engine 25 hp.
38. **Machine storage** of **Wiens**, Hermann Hermann in **Muntau**. 25,000 Rub. Sales.
39. **Grocery store** of **Wiebe**, Bernhard Johann in **Tiegenhagen**. 6,000 Rub. Sales.
40. **Joinery** of **Penner**, Heinrich Aron in **Tiegenhagen**. 2 children under 17 years. 800 rub. Sales.
41. **Brickworks** and roof **tiles** of **Wiens**, Peter Peter in **Schoenau**. 30,000 tiles and 20,000 roof tiles per year. 400 rub. Sales.
42. **Food trade** of **Welk**, Jacob Jacob in **Fischau**. 4,000 Rub. Sales.
43. **Clothing and food trade** of **Welk**, Heinrich Jacob in **Fischau**. 10,000 Rub. Sales.
44. **Joinery** of **Lukcz**, Johann Karl (German citizen), in **Lindenau**. 5,000 Rub. Sales.
45. **Clothing and food trade** of **Warkentin**, Gerhard Johann in **Lindenau**. 20,000 Rub. Sales.
46. **Retail food** of **Riediger**, Aron Abraham in **Lindenau**. 2,500 Rub. Sales.

47. **Steam mill** of **Penner**, Nikolai Jacob in **Lindenau**. 1 worker. 2 millstones of 84-inch diameter, 1 steam engine 6 PS [?].
48. **Food and flour trade** of **Wiebe**, Nikolai Peter in **Lindenau**. 3,000 Rub. Sales.
49. **Clothing and food trade** of **Hamm**, Hermann Hermann in **Lichtenau**. 2 workers. 50,000 Rub. Sales.
50. **Steam mill** of **Gloeckner**, Jacob Jacob in **Lichtenau**. 15 workers. 6 rollers, 2 millstones each 48 inches. 1 steam engine 20 hp.
51. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **Hiebert**, Franz Dietrich in **Lichtenau**. 1 millstone 48 inches. 300 Rub. Sales/year.
52. **Tile factory** of **Riediger**, Abraham Aron in **Lichtenau**. 7 adults. 20,000 bricks/year. 200 Rub Sales/year.
53. **Painting shop** of **Janzen**, Johann Johann in **Lichtenau**. 1 adult over 55 years. 300 Rub. Sales.
54. **Clothing and grocery store** of **Riediger**, Johann Jacob in **Lichtenau**. 25,000 Rub sales/year.
55. **Hydrocyanic acid workshop** of **Fast**, Kornelius Martin i **Lichtenau**. 4 adults. 1,500 Rub. Sales.
56. **Mill** with a kerosene engine from **Fast**, Anna Franz in **Lichtenau**. 1 millstone 49 inches. 750 Rub. Sales.
57. **Flour trade** of **Teichreb**, Johann Heinrich in **Lichtenau**. 5000 Rub. Sales.
58. **Smithy** of **Goosen**, Heinrich Johannin **Lichtenau**. 3 adults. 800 Rub. Sales.
59. **Brickworks** and roof tile works of brothers **Wiebe**, Abraham and Isaacs in **Münsterberg**. 18 adults. 242,000 bricks/year. 12,000 Rub. Sales.
60. **Hub workshop** of **Spent**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Münsterberg**. 2 adults. 500 Rub sales.
61. **Iron trade** of **Wiebe**, Abraham Isaac in **Münsterberg**. 25,000 Rub. Sales.
62. **Mill** with a kerosene engine from **Hiebert**, Johann Nikolai in **Münsterberg**. 3 adults. 1 millstone 49 inches and 2 millstone 24 inches. 18,750 Rub sales.
63. **Wood trade** of **Bergmann**, Heinrich Heinrich in **Münsterberg**. 1 adult. 60,000 Rub Sales.
64. **Clothing and food trade** of **Hildebrandt**, Isaak Isaak in **Münsterberg**. 18,000 Rub. Sales.
65. **Mill** with a kerosene engine from **Schroeder**, Peter Peter in **Münsterberg**. 2 adult employees. 2 millstones: 42 inches and 35 inches. 5,000 Rub sales.
66. **Clothing and food trade** of **Dyck**, Heinrich Abraham in **Altonau**. 3 adult workers 30,000 rub. Sales.
67. **Flour mill** of **Janzen**, Peter Franz in **Altonau**. 2 millstones each 74 inches. 500 Rub. Sales.

68. **Brickworks** and roof tile plant of **Enns**, Bernhard Jacob in **Altonau**. 20 employees. 150 000 tiles and 100 000 roof tiles/year. 18 000 Rub. Sales.
69. **Wood and flour trade** of **Fast**, Abraham Gerhard in **Orlov**. 1 employee. 20,000 Rub sales.
70. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of **Goerzen**, Johann Johann in **Orlov**. 30 employees. 515,000 tiles and 250,000 roof tiles per year. 15 000 rubles. Sales.
71. **Forge** of **Stamm**, Martin Johann in **Orlov**. 2 adults. 400 Rub. Sales.
72. **Copper locksmith workshop** of **Penner**, Kornelius Kornelius in **Orlov**. 2 employees.
73. **Windmill** of **Toews**, Wilhelm Jacob in **Orlov**. 1 Millstone 47 inches. 100 Rub. Sales. Taken over of Aron Aron Enns.
74. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **Neufeld**, Hermann Hermann in **Orlov**. 1 35-inch millstone. 200 Rub. Sales.
75. **Stationery accessories** of **Unrau**, Abraham Julius in **Tiege**. 1 employee. 3,000 Rub. Sales.
76. **Brickworks** and roof tiles of **Toews**, Kornelius Kornelius in **Tiege**. 15 adults. 394,015 tiles and 152,620 roof tiles per year. 12,000 rub. Sales/year.
77. **Grocery store** of **Goerzen**, David Johann in **Tiege**. 2 adults. 35,000 Rub. Sales.
78. **Trade agent Janzen**, Jacob Heinrich in **Tiege**. 1,500 Rub. Sales.
79. **Trade intermediary Fast**, Abraham Peter in **Tiege**. 4,000 Rub. Sales.
80. **Retail trade** with milk and other foodstuffs of **Voth**, Isaak Johann in **Tiege**. Opened on 2.04.1914.
81. **Clothing and food trade** of **Classen**, Gerhard Gerhard in **Blumenort**. (Store manager: M. Dirksen). 2 employees. 50,000 Rub. Sales.
82. –
83. **Iron and timber trade** of the **Dyck** brothers, Jacob and Franz in **Blumenort**. 15,000 Rub. Sales.
84. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **Enns**, Gerhard Abraham in **Blumenort**. 1 employee. 1 millstone 55 inches. 3,000 Rub. Sales.
85. **Grocery store** of **Classen** Johann Dietrich in **Rosenort**. 4,000 Rub. Sales.
86. **Brickworks and rooftiles** of **Wiebe**, Peter Peter on the **Kuruman estate**. 15 employees. 200,000 tiles and 100,000 roof tiles per year. 12,000 rub. Sales per year.
87. **Food trade** of **Thiessen**, Aron Bernhard in **Tiegenweide**. 6,000 Rub. Sales.
88. **Clothing and grocery store** of **Isaac**, Abraham Abraham in **Rueckenau**. 2 employees. 25,000 Rub. Sales.

89. **Brickworks of Janzen**, Gerhard Christian in **Fürstenwerder**. 9 employees. 250,000 bricks a year. 800 Rub. Sales.
90. **Grocery store of Peters**, Dietrich in **Fürstenwerder**. Exempt from tax under P. 1, Art. 116.
91. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **DeFehr**, Peter Johann in **Alexanderwohl**. 1 millstone 49 inches. 200 Rub. Sales.
92. **Grocery store of Fast**, Gerhard Gerhard in **Alexanderwohl**. 3,000 Rub. Sales.
93. **Timber (forest) trade of Martens**, Peter Peter in **Alexanderwohl**. 15,000 Rub. Sales.
94. **Clothing and grocery store of Dirks**, David Johann in **Gnadenheim**. 30,000 Rub. Sales.
95. **Brickworks** and roof tile factory of **Goerzen**, Johann Isaak in **Gnadenheim**. 7 employees. 150,000 tiles and 100,000 roof tiles produced in the year and 80,000 tiles and 45,000 roof tiles sold. 800 rub. Sales.
96. **Brickworks** and roof tiles of **Wiens**, Peter Peter in **Kleefeld**. 14 workers. 150,000 tiles and 100,000 roof tiles produced and sold per year. 4,000 Rub. Sales per year.
97. **Grocery store of Riediger**, Peter Abraham in **Kleefeld**. 300 Rub. Sales/year.
98. **Steam mill of Wiens**, Isaac Peter and Co. in **Alexanderkrone**. 6 workers. 1 steam engine 20 hp. 160,000 rub sales.
99. **Dutch windmill of Vienna**, Isaac Peter in **Alexanderkrone**. 2 millstones, 98 inches each.
100. **Clothing, [Galenterie?] and sewing machine trade** of Konsum-company in **Alexanderkrone**, Head: **Dirks**, David. 1 employee.
101. **Brickworks of Dyck**, Gerhard Gerhard and Co. in **Alexanderkrone**. 10 employees. 500,000 bricks produced in the year; 450,000 bricks sold. 15,000 rub. Sales.
102. **Clothing and grocery store of Dyck**, Abraham Abraham in **Lichterwalde[?]**. 2 employees. 40,000 Rub. Sales.
103. **Grocery store of Classen**, Anna Abraham in **Lichterwalde[?]**. 500 Rub. Sales.
104. **Trade agent Dyck**, Johann Johann in **Lichterwalde[?]**. 200 Rub. Sales/year.
105. **Timber (forest) trade of Classen**, Abraham Gerhard in **Lichterwalde[?]**. 1 employee. 15,000 Rub. Sales.
106. **Clothing and grocery store of Janzen**, Franz, Jacob in **Neukirch**. 2 employees. 350 Rub. Wage costs. 30,000 Rub. Sales.
107. **Mill** with a kerosene engine of **Martens**, Abraham Abraham in **Neukirch**. 1 millstone 49 inches. 100 Rub. Sales.
108. **Commercial agent Momsen**, Johann Gerhard in **Neukirch**. 1,000 Rub. Sales.

109. **Clothing and grocery store** of **Wolf**, Kornelius Kornelius in **Wernersdorf**. 1 employee. 1, 000 Rub. Sales.
110. **Winnower Production** of **Ediger**, Franz Franz in **Wernersdorf**. 3 employees. 500 Rub. Sales.
111. **Locksmith's shop and joinery** of Wilhelm **Neufeld** and Jacob **Fast** in **Liebenau** . 3 employees. 300 Rub. Sales.
- 112 – 116 are missing!*
117. **Iron foundry** of **Willms**, Peter Heinrich in [?] 8 workers. 16,000 rub. Sales.
118. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of **Renpenning**, Abraham Johann in **Fabrikerwiese**. Not operational in 1913. 8,000 Rub sales in 1914.
119. **Winnower Production** of **Renpenning**, Jacob Johann in **Fabrikerwiese**. 60 workers. 200,000 Rub. Sales/year.
120. **Winnower Production** of **Willms**, Johann Heinrich in **Fabrikerwiese**. 2 Workers. 2500 Rub. Sales.
121. **Winnower Production** of Peter **Regehr** and Abraham **Kroeker** in **Fabrikerwiese**. 4 workers. 10,000 Rub. Sales.
122. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of brothers **Enns/Toews** in **Fabrikerwiese**. 50 employees. 5,840 rub. Wage costs. 500,000 tiles/year and 400,000 roof tiles/year produced. 200,000 tiles and 150,000 roof tiles sold. 30,000 rub. Sales.
123. **Grocery store** of **Renpenning**, Abraham Johann in **Fabrikerwiese**. 400 Rub. Sales.
124. **Winnower Production and Carriage shop** of **Giesbrecht**, Jacob Gerhard in **Fuerstenau**. 19 employees. 3,500 Rub. Wage costs. 12 000 rub. Sales.
125. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of **Neufeld**, Wilhelm Wilhelm in **Fürstenau**. 13 workers. 1,800 Rub. Wage costs. 250,000 tiles and 200,000 roof tiles. 10,000 rub. Sales.
126. **Windmill** of **Toews**, Abraham Jacob in **Fürstenau**. 1 millstone 49 inches. 200 Rub. Sales.
127. **Steam mill** of **Warkentin**, Franz Gerhard in **Fürstenau**. 2 workers. 325 Rub. Wage costs. 2 millstones each 84 inches. 1 steam engine 6 hp. 1000 rub. Sales.
128. **Sausage Factory** of **Seidorf**, Gottfried Franz in **Fürstenau**. 2 workers, 175 rub. Wage costs. 600 rub. Sales.
129. **Grocery store** of **Strambowsky**, Johann Johann (German citizen) in **Ladekop**. 2500 Rub. Sales.
130. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of brothers **Dyck** in **Ladekop**. 20 workers. 4423.39 Rub. Wage costs, 1,032 Rub. Materials. 483,000 tiles and 135,000 roof tiles produced. 750,000 tiles and 142,000 roof tiles sold. 14,000 rub. Sales.
131. **Windmill** of **Harder**, Johann Peter in **Ladekop**. 1 millstone 49 inches. 30 Rub. Sales[?]

132. **Brickworks and roof tiles** of **Wiens**, Jacob Jacob in **Petershagen**. 1 room for 53 rub. and 1 room for 54 rub./year.[?] 50 workers. 500,000 bricks/year. and 500,000 roof tiles/year. produced. 400,000 tiles and 400,000 roof tiles sold. 40,000 rubles Sales. 6,746 rub. wage expenses. 2,619.17 rub. Material expenses.

133. **Guesthouse “Traktier”** of Mrs. **Neufeld**, Emila August (Director: Illarion Sawwon) in **Halbstadt**. 1 room for 231 Rub./year. Opened on 2.04.1914.

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